

CONTENTS

Part I PLENARY LECTURES	1
Ancient evolution in the light of most recent genomic data <i>S. Gribaldo</i>	3
Phylogenomics across the green plant tree of life <i>J. Leebens-Mack</i>	5
Next generation sequencing techniques for molecular phylogenetic studies <i>K. G. Skryabin</i>	6
Comparative analysis of the heterozygous potato with the homozygous tomato genomes <i>C. W. B. Bachem, J. de Boer, T. Borm, and R. G. F. Visser</i>	7
Metazoan phylogenetics: Two decades of progress and problems <i>M. J. Telford</i>	8
Enabling phylogenomics, in examples from viruses to animals <i>E. M. Zdobnov</i>	9
One-step mutation matrices: A fresh view on modeling sequence evolution and some applications <i>A. von Haeseler, T. Gesell, S. Klaere, and M. A. T. Nguyen</i>	11
Languages and evolution <i>S. A. Burlak</i>	12
Use of phylogenetic approaches to study horizontal gene transfer and evolutionary history of gene families <i>E. A. Gladyshev, F. Rodriguez, I. A. Yushenova, and I. R. Arkhipova</i>	13
SEPP and TIPP: New phylogenetic placement and taxon identification methods for metagenomic <i>S. Mirarab</i>	15
Learning about biological evolution by studying RNA viruses <i>A. E. Gorbalenya</i>	16

Part II SECTION CONTRIBUTIONS	17
S1. PHYLOGENOMICS	19
Long-sought parasite: A novel earliest-branching trypanosomatid species <i>P. Flegontov, M. Logacheva, T. Skalický, A. Kondrashov,</i> <i>J. Archibald, J. Votýpka, and J. Lukeš</i>	19
The impact of genomics on research in diversity and evolution of thermophilic microorganisms <i>A. V. Mardanov, V. V. Kadnikov, and N. V. Ravin</i>	21
Amoeboaphelidium protococcarum, a phagotrophic relative of Fungi <i>K. V. Mikhailov, G. S. Mirzaeva, K. A. Mamkaeva, S. A. Karpov,</i> <i>and V. V. Aleoshin</i>	22
Mitochondrial genome evolution of Baikal sponges (Lubomirskiidae) <i>O. O. Maikova and S. I. Belikov</i>	24
Next generation sequencing applied to noncoding cpDNA regions resolves the main lineages of the <i>Aquilegia</i> phylogeny: Spatiotemporal reconstruction of a recent rapid radiation <i>S. Fior, M. Li, L. Ometto, R. Viola, and C. Varotto</i>	25
S2. MOLECULAR PHYLOGENY OF VERTEBRATES	26
Molecular genetics aspects of chromosome races of the common shrew <i>Sorex araneus</i> L. (Mammalia) <i>O. Grigoryeva, S. Potapov, and V. Orlov</i>	26
Phylogeography of house mice <i>Mus musculus</i> inferred from mitochondrial DNA, from Eastern Europe to Transcaucasian and Western Siberia <i>A. N. Maltsev and E. V. Kotenkova</i>	27
Molecular phylogeny of the mole tribe Talpini (Mammalia, Eulipotyphla, Talpidae) <i>E. D. Zemlemerova, A. A. Bannikova, A. V. Abramov,</i> <i>and V. S. Lebedev</i>	28
Molecular phylogeny of toad-headed agamas of the genus <i>Phrynocephalus</i> (Agamidae, Reptilia) inferred from mt and nuDNA markers <i>E. N. Solovyeva and N. A. Poyarkov</i>	30
S3. MOLECULAR PHYLOGENY OF PLANTS	31
Phylogeny of the giant genus <i>Euphorbia</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae) with special reference to its subgenus <i>Esula</i> Pers <i>P. E. Berry, D. V. Geltman, J. Peirson, and R. Riina</i>	31

Molecular diversity of <i>Pisum</i> germplasm collections detected by AFLP markers and chloroplast DNA sequences <i>E. A. Dyachenko and N. N. Ryzhova</i>	32
Evolution of moss order Hypnales <i>S. Huttunen</i>	33
Nuclear ITS1-2 in the phylogeny of Hypnales: Neglected advantages and possible pitfalls <i>M. S. Ignatov and I. A. Milyutina</i>	34
Chloroplast DNA phylogeny and phylogeography of <i>Hedysarum</i> L. sect. <i>Multicaulia</i> Boiss. <i>I. A. Schanzer and N. A. Suprun</i>	35
Lemnaceae: Genome variability, taxonomy, and phylogeny <i>E. V. Martirosyan, N. N. Ryzhova, and E. Z. Kochieva</i>	36
The infraspecific molecular variation in <i>Hygrobrella laxifolia</i> (Hook.) Spruce (Marchantiophyta, Hygrobrellaceae) <i>A. A. Vilnet, V. A. Bakalin, N. A. Konstantinova, and A. V. Troitsky</i>	37
Molecular phylogeny and morphology of <i>Polygonum</i> L. and <i>Atraphaxis</i> L. (<i>Polygoneae</i> , <i>Polygonaceae</i>) <i>O. V. Yurtseva, O. I. Kuznetsova, E. E. Severova, and A. V. Troitsky</i>	38
Nucleotide changes in the 5.8S rRNA molecule secondary structure as a marker of tribes divergence in <i>Pooideae</i> <i>N. N. Nosov, E. S. Kim, N. B. Tyupa, and A. V. Rodionov</i>	39
Phylogenetic relationships in genus <i>Aesculus</i> L. <i>E. E. Shavanova, D. A. Kiselev, and T. N. Checheneva</i>	41
Remote hybridization versus “leaf nurse:” A traditional versus alternative method of transfer of the hereditary information from wheatgrass to wheat <i>E. P. Razmakhnin</i>	42
Molecular phylogeny of the genus <i>Abies</i> Mill. (Pinaceae) based on the cytoplasmic DNA sequence data <i>S. A. Semerikova and V. L. Semerikov</i>	44
Molecular phylogenetic study of <i>Lotus</i> L. (<i>Loteae</i> , <i>Leguminosae</i>): Partial incongruence between nuclear and plastid markers <i>T. E. Kramina, G. V. Degtjareva, T. H. Samigullin, and D. D. Sokoloff</i>	45
A partial molecular phylogenetic analysis of the genus <i>Philonotis</i> (Bartramiaceae, Bryophyta) <i>O. I. Kuznetsova, E. A. Ignatova, and M. S. Ignatov</i>	46

S4. DATA BASES AND ALGORITHMS	47
Using T-REX, a new bioinformatics web server, for reconstructing and validating phylogenetic trees and networks, and related applications	
<i>V. Makarenkov, A. Boc, and A. B. Diallo</i>	47
Phylogenetic analysis using nonannotated nucleotide data	
<i>A. I. Tuzhikov, A. Y. Panchin, and Y. V. Panchin</i>	49
PEFF DB: The web-available database of Protein Evolutional and Functional Features	
<i>K. V. Gunbin, M. A. Genaev, and D. A. Afonnikov</i>	50
Statistical analysis of the features for human genome coding regions	
<i>M. B. Chaley and V. A. Kutyrkin</i>	51
Software for search of functional small peptide descriptors	
<i>D. V. Dementieva, T. M. Iliasova, and V. P. Demushkin</i>	52
Simple, robust, and sensitive method for detection of positive selection events	
<i>D. A. Afonnikov and K. V. Gunbin</i>	53
A Bayesian approach to identification of conserved structural elements in RNA	
<i>D. Yu. Sherbakov</i>	54
DEPPDB portal. Studying of electrostatic and other physical properties of genome elements DNA and the evolution of their biological functions	
<i>A. A. Osypov, G. G. Krutinin, E. A. Krutinina, and S. G. Kamzolova</i>	55
S5. GENERAL TOPICS IN MOLECULAR EVOLUTION	56
Comparative analysis of lipid biosynthesis in Archaea, Bacteria, and Eukaryotes: What was the structure of first membrane lipids?	
<i>D. V. Dibrova, K. S. Makarova, M. Y. Galperin, E. V. Koonin, and A. Y. Mulkidjanian</i>	56
Decades of retroposon based phylogeny: Methods, solutions and perspectives	
<i>G. Churakov and J. Schmitz</i>	58
SINE insertion analysis in Caucasian lacertid lizards	
<i>S. A. Kosushkin and V. V. Grechko</i>	59

S6. MOLECULAR PHYLOGENY OF INVERTEBRATES	60
Phylogeography and phylogenomics of liver fluke <i>Faciola hepatica</i> (Platyhelminthes: Trematoda)	
<i>A. A. Lopatkin, A. S. Gulyaev, V. A. Vasilyev, E. V. Korchagina,</i> <i>V. V. Gorokhov, I. A. Arkhipov, A. S. Moskvina, S. O. Mousessyan,</i> <i>A. P. Ryskov, and S. K. Semyenova</i>	60
Morphological and molecular analysis of phylogeny and phylogeography of the holasteroid deep-sea echinoids	
<i>N. B. Petrov, I. P. Vladychenskaya, and A. N. Mironov</i>	62
Population structure of <i>Gmelinoides fasciatus</i> (Stebbing, 1899) from Lake Baikal and Angara River	
<i>D. Y. Sherbakov, R. M. Kamaltynov, and J. V. Petunina</i>	64
Comparative genital and molecular genetic analysis of blue butterflies (Lepidoptera: Lycaenidae) of Rostov-on-Don area	
<i>D. I. Vodolazhsky and B. V. Stradomsky</i>	66
Genetic variability of <i>C. japonica</i> Prime (Bivalvia: Cyrenidae) in estuaries of the Primorsky territory assumes postglacial settling during the Holocene climate optimum	
<i>N. O. Voronoy and N. I. Zaslavskaya</i>	68
S7. HUMAN MOLECULAR EVOLUTION	69
The origin of species is written in centromeres: Evolution of alpha satellite as a molecular clock for primate phylogeny	
<i>I. A. Alexandrov, F. E. Gusev, D. A. Reshetov, A. A. Alexandrov,</i> <i>Y. B. Yurov, E. I. Rogaevo, and V. A. Shepelev</i>	69
Distribution of genetic variants of methionine synthase among inhabitants of the Central Chernozem Region	
<i>O. S. Kokorina and A. V. Versilina</i>	71
Anthropogenetics and DNA genealogy of Caucasus populations in view of europeoids origin	
<i>A. Nazarova and A. Klyosov</i>	72
Important role of the miRNA changes in the <i>Homo neanderthalensis</i> and <i>Homo denisova</i> evolution	
<i>K. V. Gunbin, D. A. Afonnikov, N. A. Kolchanov,</i> <i>and A. P. Derevyanko</i>	73
Human brain origin and the evolution of regulatory and coding regions of protein-coding genes expressed in brain	
<i>K. V. Gunbin, M. P. Ponomarenko, D. A. Afonnikov,</i> <i>and N. A. Kolchanov</i>	75

S8. MOLECULAR PHYLOGENY OF MICROBES	76
Differentiation of closely related species in <i>Lactobacillus casei</i> and <i>Lactobacillus plantarum</i> groups by phylogenetic analysis and Rep-PCR typing <i>D. P. Bazhanov, I. A. Naidenko, K. K. Yatsevich, V. V. Denisenko, and A. A. Bazhanova</i>	76
Molecular phylogeny of Myxomycetes <i>M. V. Okun, D. A. Erastova, Y. K. Novozhilov, and A. von Haeseler</i>	78
The application of phylogenetics for investigation of microbes relevant for medicine <i>O. L. Voronina, M. S. Kunda, V. G. Lunin, and A. L. Gintsburg</i> ...	79
S9. EVOLUTION OF GENE EXPRESSION	80
Conservatism of miR156a binding sites in plant orthologous genes <i>A. A. Bari, S. B. Orazova, and A. T. Ivashchenko</i>	80
New biological phenomenon — expression of evolutionary new genes in tumors <i>A. P. Kozlov</i>	81
Comparison of expression profiles of the most important larval digestive enzymes of two coleopterans, <i>Tenebrio molitor</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i> <i>A. G. Martynov, B. Oppert, G. Bradley, A. M. Abrahams, Y. A. Smirnova, and E. N. Elpidina</i>	82
The enigmatic nature of the relation between TBP/TATA-affinity and the reaction norm of gene expression <i>P. M. Ponomarenko, V. V. Suslov, O. V. Vishnevsky, K. V. Gunbin, and M. P. Ponomarenko</i>	84
Transcription regulation of plastid genes <i>cysT</i> and <i>cysA</i> in Viridiplantae <i>O. A. Zverkov, S. A. Korolev, A. V. Seliverstov, and V. A. Lyubetsky</i>	85
S10. EVOLUTION OF PROTEIN FAMILIES	86
The molecular evolution of GTF2I protein repeats and GTF2I protein globule <i>K. V. Gunbin, A. O. Ruvinsky, and D. A. Afonnikov</i>	86
Evolutionary analysis of multifunctional nature of oxalate oxidase <i>V. Dangi and S. Munshi</i>	87

Evolutionary paths of xenobiotic-degrading cytochrome p450 superfamily in vertebrates <i>N. Oparina, M. Fridman, M. Zharkova, A. Speranskaya, and A. Veselovsky</i>	88
Molecular evolution of proteins belonging to auxin biosynthesis gene network in plants <i>I. I. Turnaev, I. A. Akberdin, V. V. Mironova, N. A. Omelianchuk, and D. A. Afonnikov</i>	89
Phylogenetic analysis of the GH78 and GH106 families of glycoside hydrolases <i>D. G. Naumoff</i>	90
Part III POSTER CONTRIBUTIONS	91
P1-1. <i>De novo</i> transcriptome assembly and comparative gene expression analysis of <i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill. in response to <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> infection <i>M. S. Belenikin, A. S. Speranskaya, N. V. Melnikova, N. Y. Oparina, M. V. Darii, A. A. Dmitriev, A. A. Slavokhotova, T. V. Korostyleva, A. V. Kudryavtseva, and T. I. Odintsova</i>	93
P2-1. The discovery triploid hybrid Russian sturgeon and beluga (<i>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii</i> × <i>Huso huso</i>) in the Western Black Sea <i>N. A. Nebesikhina, A. E. Barmintseva, and N. N. Timoshkina</i>	95
P2-2. DNA phylogeny of Zoarcoids fishes (Pisces, Perciformes) <i>O. A. Radchenko, I. A. Chereshev, and A. V. Petrovskaya</i>	96
P2-3. Calibration of molecular clock for graylings of Amur basin using three mitochondrial gene sequences <i>A. A. Semenchenko</i>	98
P2-4. Phylogenetic relationships of Russian Far East flatfish (Pleuronectidae, Pleuronectiformes) based on mitochondrial <i>Co-1</i> and <i>Cyt-B</i> gene sequences data <i>S. N. Sharina and Y. P. Kartavtsev</i>	99
P3-1. EcoTILLING for identification of SNPs in the NBS domain of <i>Rx1</i> gene in <i>Solanum</i> sect. <i>Petota</i> species <i>K. V. Boris</i>	100
P3-2. Organization of the chloroplast <i>psbA-trnH</i> intergenic spacer in dicotyledonous angiosperms of the family Umbelliferae <i>G. V. Degtjareva, M. D. Logacheva, T. H. Samigullin, E. I. Terenteva, and C. M. Valiejo-Roman</i>	102

P3-3. Preliminary revision of <i>Encalypta raptocarpa</i> -complex in Russia <i>V. E. Fedosov</i>	103
P3-4. Chloroplast DNA genotyping of perennial species of sunflower <i>Helianthus rigidus</i> Desf. <i>N. V. Markin, K. V. Azarin, V. S. Lotnik, V. A. Gavrilova,</i> <i>and A. V. Usatov</i>	104
P3-5. Microsatellite primers suitable for study of population structure of Eurasian spruce species, <i>Picea abies</i> and <i>P. obovata</i> <i>M. N. Melnikova, N. B. Petrov, A. A. Lomov, Nicola la Porta,</i> <i>and D. V. Politov</i>	105
P3-6. Genetic diversity of the moss <i>Atrichum undulatum</i> in Europe <i>M. Sabovljevic, L. Dragacevic, S. Zivkovic, J. Sinzar-Sekulic,</i> <i>M. Vujicic, and A. Sabovljevic</i>	107
P3-7. Polymorphisms and phylogeny of α -glucan phosphorilase gene (<i>Stp23</i>) in Solanaceae <i>M. A. Slugina, E. A. Snigir, and E. Z. Kochieva</i>	108
P4-1. Positive selection in Wolbachia genes: Estimation on the basis of improved analysis of radical to conservative nonsynonymous nucleotide replacement rates <i>K. V. Gunbin, D. A. Afonnikov, and Yu. Yu. Ilinsky</i>	109
P5-1. Genome instability in domesticated and wild mammalian species (micronucleus test) <i>E. E. Astafieva, T. V. Karpushkina, and T. T. Glazko</i>	110
P5-2. Dependence of ISSR-PCR based genomic scanning results from microsatellites used as primers <i>N. V. Barducov, T. A. Erkenov, and V. I. Glazko</i>	112
P5-3. Representation of the plant retrotransposons in mammalian genomes and their use in genome scanning <i>M. A. Elkina and V. I. Glazko</i>	113
P5-4. Evolutionary conserved genes revealing for the malma (Salmonidae, g. <i>Salvelinus</i>) by RAPD-markers according with nonannotated data bases of cDNA <i>E. A. Shubina and E. V. Ponomareva</i>	114
P6-1. Comparative phylogenetic analysis of European and Far Eastern species of the genus <i>Aspidogaster</i> (Trematoda: Aspidogastrea) using sequences of ITS2 rDNA fragment <i>D. M. Atopkin, M. B. Shedko, S. Sokolov, and A. E. Zhokhov</i>	115

P6-2. Molecular systematics of brachiopods using 18 and 28S rRNA gene nucleotide sequences <i>A. L. Drozdov, V. V. Vinnikova, S. A. Tyurin, I. P. Vladychenskaya, A. A. Lomov, and N. B. Petrov</i>	116
P6-3. Phylogeny and species identification of freshwater sponges (Porifera) <i>V. B. Itskovich and O. V. Kaluzhnaya</i>	117
P6-4. On the molecular diversity of symbiotic copepods (Crustacea) from stony corals (Cnidaria: Scleractinia) of Australia <i>V. N. Ivanenko, M. Wakeford, and J. Caley</i>	119
P6-5. Sea urchins of the genus <i>Gracilechinus</i> Fell & Pawson, 1965 from the Pacific Ocean. Morphology, phylogeny and origin <i>K. V. Minin, N. B. Petrov, and I. P. Vladychenskaya</i>	121
P6-6. Cryptic species and molecular phylogeography of bird schistosome <i>Trichobilharzia franki</i> (Trematoda: Schistosomatidae) <i>A. A. Lopatkin, G. G. Chrisanfova, M. V. Voronin, S. A. Beer, N. I. Yurlova, V. A. Mishenkov, T. V. Zhukova, and S. K. Semyenova</i>	123
P6-7. The investigation of the genome evolutionary variability of the cockroaches from <i>Blaberus</i> genus <i>V. A. Mavropulo, S. V. Lukyantsev, A. S. Kagramanova, L. N. Anisyutkin, and D. V. Mukha</i>	125
P6-8. Molecular genetic studies of termites of genera <i>Anacanthotermes</i> in Central Asia <i>G. S. Mirzaeva, R. Kh. Allaberdiev, A. Sh. Khamraev, K. V. Mikhailov, and V. V. Aleoshin</i>	127
P6-9. First glimpse of <i>Trichoplax adhaerens</i> neuropeptidome <i>M. A. Nikitin</i>	128
P6-10. The history and biogeography of freshwater polychaets of Eastern Siberia <i>T. A. Pudovkina, T. Ya. Sitnikova, and D. Yu. Sherbakov</i>	129
P6-11. Phylogenetic position of the archigregarine <i>Selenidium</i> sp. as inferred from molecular phylogeny analysis using 18S, 5.8S, and 28S rDNA sequences <i>T. G. Simdyanov, A. Yu. Diakin, G. G. Paskerova, and V. V. Aleoshin</i>	130
P6-12. Endemic caddisflies are an ancient species flock in Lake Baikal <i>T. I. Triboy, A. V. Nepokrytykh, N. A. Rozhkova, and D. Y. Sherbakov</i>	132

P6-13. Comparative population genetic analysis of <i>Corbicula japonica</i> from Russian Primorye region using mitochondrial <i>COI</i> gene partial sequences <i>N. O. Voronoy, A. Yu. Nikitenko, and D. M. Atopkin</i>	133
P6-14. The phylogeny of Rhigonematomorpha nematodes — intestinal parasites of diplopods <i>S. V. Malysheva and S. E. Spiridonov</i>	134
P7-1. Adaptation of children of migrants of Chukotka in ontogenesis <i>T. V. Godovykh</i>	135
P7-2. The evolution of alpha satellite Suprachromosomal Family 5 from orangutan to man: A story of invasion, death and rebirth <i>V. A. Shepelev, F. E. Gusev, D. A. Reshetov, A. A. Alexandrov, Y. B. Yurov, E. I. Rogaevo, and I. A. Alexandrov</i>	136
P7-3. Molecular phylogenetic study of the Iranians: A survey based on the polymorphic markers located at the <i>PAH</i> gene region <i>Z. Fazeli and S. Vallian</i>	138
P8-1. The false difference closely related <i>Micobacterium bovis</i> strains <i>E. I. Aksenova, O. L. Voronina, M. S. Kunda, and V. G. Lunin</i>	139
P8-2. Phylogenetic diversity of bacteria in the rhizosphere of tomato (<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L.) seedlings grown in peat soil <i>D. P. Bazhanov, E. N. Sysoliatin, A. V. Kilchevsky, T. S. Azarova, and A. I. Shaposhnikov</i>	140
P8-3. Molecular phylogenetics of the plague agent <i>Yersinia pestis</i> <i>G. A. Eroshenko</i>	142
P8-4. New symbiotic cyanobacteria that increased nitrogen fixing activity in agriculturally useful plant-microbial associations: Phylogenetic study <i>T. R. Kravzova, I. V. Lazebnaya, E. V. Patsko, and O. A. Koksharova</i>	143
P8-5. Phylogenetic study of new cyanobacteria associated with the White Sea invertebrates <i>T. R. Kravzova, I. V. Lazebnaya, T. A. Fedorenko, O. A. Gorelova, E. S. Lobakova, and O. A. Koksharova</i>	144
P8-6. Comparison of 16S rRNA gene sequences, <i>gyrB</i> gene sequences and saAFLP analysis of <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> strains from Ukraine <i>N. V. Punina, V. S. Zotov, A. L. Parkhomenko, T. U. Parkhomenko, L. N. Kuznetsova, and A. F. Topunov</i>	145

P8-7. Bovine leukosis provirus diagnostic PCR test system development and approbation <i>E. A. Sotnikova, A. B. Sivolapova, D. V. Goryunov, E. A. Klimov, and G. Y. Kosovsky</i>	146
P8-8. Exploration for the causes of differences between BCG vaccine strains <i>O. L. Voronina, M. S. Kunda, E. I. Aksenova, V. G. Lunin, and A. L. Gintsburg</i>	147
P9-1. Features of splicing variability of helicases from evolutionary near species <i>K. O. Burdo, D. M. Hovorun, and A. Yu. Nyporko</i>	148
P9-2. miRNA binding sites in protein-coding sequence of orthologous mRNAs encode conserved oligopeptides <i>A. S. Issabekova, O. A. Berillo, and A. T. Ivashchenko</i>	149
P10-1. Identification and nucleotide polymorphisms in <i>Brassica rapa</i> genes coding Cold Shock Domain Proteins <i>M. A. Filushin, N. N. Ryzhova, and E. Z. Kochieva</i>	150
P10-2. Phylogeny of the exchangeable apolipoproteins of vertebrates <i>A. V. Lisunov, S. V. Orlov, and A. P. Perevozchikov</i>	151
P10-3. Chemogenomic profiling of plant serine/threonine-specific protein phosphatases for identification of their specificity to okadaic acid <i>D. A. Samofalova, P. A. Karpov, and Ya. B. Blume</i>	152
P10-4. Phylogenetic analyses in the <i>HbsAg</i> in Iranian patients with occult hepatitis B infection and another parts of the world <i>S. Soufian</i>	153
Author index	154